

II.M. Logbook Entries and Certificate Endorsements

Objectives	The student should develop knowledge of the elements related to logbook entries and endorsements as required by the CFI PTS.
Key Elements	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✦ AC 61-65✦ Endorsements✦ Required records
Elements	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✦ Logbook entries✦ Student pilot certificate endorsements✦ Preparation of a practical test recommendation✦ Flight review endorsements✦ Flight instructor records
Schedule	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Discuss objectives2. Review material3. Development4. Conclusion
Equipment	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✦ White board✦ Markers✦ References
Instructor's Actions	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Discuss lesson objectives2. Present lecture3. Questions4. Homework
Student's Actions	Participate in discussion Take notes
Completion Standards	The student understands what is necessary in students' logbooks, for student pilot certificates, preparing a student for a practical test, as well as the requirements for flight review endorsements and flight instructor records.

References

14 CFR Part 61
AC 61-65G, *Certification: Pilots and flight and ground instructors*
[https://www.faa.gov/documentLibrary/media/Advisory_Circular/
AC_61-65G.pdf](https://www.faa.gov/documentLibrary/media/Advisory_Circular/AC_61-65G.pdf)
FAA-H-8083-9A, *Aviation Instructor's Handbook* (Appendix C,
Appendix E)

Instructor Notes

Introduction

Overview—review objectives and key ideas.

Why—to comply with the FARs, the instructor must understand the logbook entries and certificate endorsements that they need to include in the student's logbook.

Required logbook entries for instruction given

[61.189]

You must sign the logbook of each person to whom you give flight and/or ground training. Specify the amount of instruction time and date.

Normal contents:

- ✦ Date
- ✦ Airplane make and model
- ✦ Airplane identification
- ✦ Total flight time
- ✦ Departure/arrival points
- ✦ Type of pilot experience/training (solo, PIC, ...)
- ✦ Conditions of flight (day, night, instrument, ...)

Student pilot endorsements

Endorsement prior to the student's first solo in each make and model.

Endorsement prior to student's first solo cross-country flight in each aircraft category.

[61.87] A student pilot may not operate an aircraft in solo flight unless that student pilot has received an endorsement in the student's logbook for the specific make and model aircraft to be flown by an authorized instructor who gave the training within the 90 days preceding the date of the flight.

[61.93] A student pilot must have a solo cross-country endorsement from an authorized instructor who conducted the training that is placed in that person's logbook for the specific category of aircraft to be flown. A student pilot must have a solo cross-country endorsement from an authorized instructor that is placed in that person's logbook for the specific make and model of aircraft to be flown.

Pre-solo aeronautical knowledge [61.87(b)]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has satisfactorily completed the pre-solo knowledge test of §61.87(b) for the [make and model (M/M) aircraft].

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Presolo flight training [61.87(c)]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required pre-solo flight training in a [M/M aircraft]. I have determined [he/she] has demonstrated satisfactory proficiency and safety on the maneuvers and procedures required by §61.87 in this or similar make and model of aircraft to be flown.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Pre-solo flight training at night [61.87(c)(o)]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required pre-solo training in a [M/M aircraft]. I have determined [he/she] has demonstrated the proficiency of §61.87(o) and is proficient to make solo flights at night in that make and model aircraft.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Solo flight (first 90-day period) [61.87(n)]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training to qualify for solo flying. I have determined [he/she] meets the applicable requirements of §61.87(n) and is proficient to make solo flights in [M/M].

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Solo flight (each additional 90-day period) [61.87(p)]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training to qualify for solo flying. I have determined that [he/she] meets the applicable requirements of §61.87(p) and is proficient to make solo flights in [M/M].

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Solo takeoffs and landings at an airport within 25 NM [61.93(b)(1)]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of §61.93(b)(1). I have determined that [he/she] is proficient to practice solo takeoffs and landings at [airport name]. The takeoffs and landings at [airport name] are subject to the following conditions: [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Initial solo cross-country flight [61.93(c)(1)(2)]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required solo cross-country training. I find [he/she] has met the applicable requirements of §61.93, and is proficient to make solo cross-country flights in a [M/M aircraft], [aircraft category].

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Solo cross-country flight [61.93(c)(3)]

I have reviewed the cross-country planning of [First name, MI, Last name]. I find the planning and preparation to be correct to make the

<p>Repeated solo cross-countries not more than 50 NM from the departure airport [61.93(b)(2)]</p>	<p>solo flight from [origination airport] to [destination airport] via [route of flight] with landings at [names of airports] in a [M/M aircraft] on [date]. [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]</p> <p>/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date</p> <p>I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training in both directions between and at both [airport names]. I have determined that [he/she] is proficient in §61.93(b)(2) to conduct repeated solo cross-country flights over that route, subject to the following conditions: [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]</p> <p>/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date</p>
<p>Solo flight in Class B airspace [61.95(a)]</p>	<p>I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of §61.95(a). I have determined [he/she] is proficient to conduct solo flights in [name of Class B] airspace. [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]</p> <p>/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date</p>
<p>Solo flight to/from/at a Class B airport [61.95(b), 91.131(b)(1)]</p>	<p>I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of §61.95(b)(1). I have determined that [he/she] is proficient to conduct solo flight operations at [name of airport]. [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]</p> <p>/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date</p>
<p>Endorsement of U.S. citizenship [49 CFR 1552.3(h)]</p>	<p>I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has presented me a [type of document presented, such as a U.S. birth certificate or U.S. passport, and the relevant control or sequential number on the document, if any] establishing that [he/she] is a U.S. citizen or national in accordance with 49 CFR §1552.3(h).</p> <p>/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date</p>
<p>Preparation for a practical test recommendation</p>	<p>Each applicant for a practical test must have received an endorsement from an authorized instructor who certified that the applicant received and logged the required flight time/training in preparation for the practical test within 60 days preceding the date of the test and has been found proficient to pass the practical test. The applicant must have the required endorsements specified in Part 61 for the aircraft category, class, rating, or privilege of certification sought.</p>

Reapplying

The instructor and student must complete and sign Form 8710-1 (Application certificate and/or rating application) to give to the examiner at the practical test.

The applicant must hold at least a current 3rd class medical certificate, except in certain circumstances.

All applicants applying for a retest must present another endorsement stating that the necessary training has been given and they are prepared for the practical test.

An instructor's recommendation on Form 8710-1 is required for each retest.

[Prerequisites for practical test endorsements](#)

(Required before all practical tests.)

[Prerequisites for practical test \[61.39\]](#)

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received and logged training time within 2 calendar months preceding the month of application in preparation for the practical test and [he/she] is prepared for the required practical test for the issuance of [name of] certificate.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

[Review of deficiencies identified on airman knowledge test](#)

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has demonstrated satisfactory knowledge of the subject areas in which [he/she] was deficient on the [name of] airman knowledge test.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

[Sport pilot:](#)

[Knowledge test \[61.35\(a\)\(1\) 61.309\]](#)

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required aeronautical knowledge training of §61.309. I have determined that [he/she] is prepared for the [name of] knowledge test.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

[Practical test \[61.309\]](#)

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the training required in accordance with §61.309 and §61.311 and has met the aeronautical experience of §61.313. I have determined that [he/she] is prepared for the [type of] practical test.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Recreational pilot:

Knowledge test
[61.35(a)(1)
61.96(b)(3)
61.97(b)]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of §61.97(b). I have determined that [he/she] is prepared for the [name of] knowledge test.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Practical test
[61.96(b)(5)
61.98(a)(b) 61.99]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of §61.98(b) and §61.99. I have determined that [he/she] is prepared for the [name of] practical test.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Private pilot:

Knowledge test
[61.35(a)(1)
61.103(d) 61.105]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training in accordance with §61.105. I have determined that [he/she] is prepared for the [name of] knowledge test.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Practical test
[61.103(f)
61.107(b) 61.109]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training in accordance with §61.107 and §61.109. I have determined that [he/she] is prepared for the [name of] practical test.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Commercial pilot:

Knowledge test
[61.125]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of §61.125. I have determined that [he/she] is prepared for the [name of] knowledge test.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Practical test
[61.123(e) 61.127
61.129]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of §61.127 and §61.129. I have determined that [he/she] is prepared for the [name of] practical test.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Instrument rating:

Knowledge test
[61.35(a)(1)
61.65(a) 61.65(b)]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of §61.65(b). I have determined that [he/she] is prepared for the Instrument-[airplane, helicopter, or powered-lift] knowledge test.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

Practical test
[61.65(a)(6)]

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of §61.65(c) and (d). I have determined that [he/she] is prepared for the Instrument-[airplane, helicopter, or powered-lift] practical test.

/s/ [date] Initial Last name certificate#CFI Exp. Date

CFI PTS

Objective: To determine that the applicant exhibits instructional knowledge of the elements related to logbook entries and certificate endorsements by describing:

1. Required logbook entries for instruction given.
2. Required student pilot certificate endorsements, including appropriate logbook entries.
3. Preparation of a recommendation for a pilot practical test, including appropriate logbook entry for:
 - a. Initial pilot certification
 - b. Additional pilot certification
 - c. Additional aircraft qualification
4. Required endorsement of a pilot logbook for the satisfactory completion of the required FAA flight review.
5. Required flight instructor records.

Student and Solo Endorsements

TSA Citizenship Verification

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has presented me a _____ establishing that he or she is a U.S. Citizen or national in accordance with 49 CFR 1552.3(h) Signed:

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.:
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Pre-solo aeronautical knowledge: section 61.87(b).

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has satisfactorily completed the pre-solo knowledge exam of section 61.87(b) for the (make and model) _____ aircraft. Signed:

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.:
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Pre-solo flight training: section 61.87(c).

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required pre-solo training in a (make and model) _____ aircraft. I have determined He/She has demonstrated the proficiency of section 61.87 (* Sections d-m as appropriate) and is proficient to make solo flights in (make and model) _____ aircraft.

*Choose appropriate section for insertion: (d) single-engine land (e) multi-engine land (f) helicopter (g) gyroplane (h) powered-lift (i) glider (j) airship (k) balloon (l) powered parachute (m) weight-shift control aircraft Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Pre-solo flight training at night: section 61.87(c) and (o).

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required pre-solo training in a (make and model) _____ aircraft. I have determined He/She has demonstrated the proficiency of section 61.87 (* Sections d-m as appropriate) and is proficient to make solo flights at night in a (make and model) _____ aircraft.

*Choose appropriate section for insertion: (d) single-engine land (e) multi-engine land (f) helicopter (g) gyroplane(h) powered-lift (i) glider (j) airship (k) balloon (l) powered parachute (m) weight-shift control aircraft Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Solo flight (each additional 90-day period): section 61.87(n).

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training to qualify for solo flying. I have determined He/She meets the applicable requirements of section 61.87(n) and is proficient to make solo flights in (make and model) _____ aircraft. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Solo takeoffs and landings at another airport within 25 nm: section 61.93(b)(1).

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.93(b)(1). I have determined that He/She is proficient to practice solo takeoffs and landings at (airport name). The takeoffs and landings at (airport name) _____ are subject to the following conditions: (conditions or limitations) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Initial solo cross-country flight: section 61.93(c)(1).

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required solo cross-country training. I find He/She has met the applicable requirements of section 61.93(* Sections d-m as appropriate), and is proficient to make solo cross-country flights in a (make and model) _____ aircraft. *Choose appropriate section for insertion: (e) single-engine land (f) multi-engine land (g) helicopter (h) gyroplane(i) powered-lift (j) glider (k) airship (l) powered parachute (m) weight-shift control aircraft Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Solo cross-country flight: section 61.93(c)(2).

I have reviewed the cross-country planning of (First name, MI, Last name) _____. I find the planning and preparation to be correct to make the solo flight from (location) _____ to (destination) _____ via (route of flight) _____ with landings at (name the airports) _____ in a (make and model) _____ aircraft on (date) _____. (conditions or limitations) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Repeated solo cross-country flights not more than 50 nm from the point of departure: section 61.93(b)(2).

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training in both directions between and at both (airport names) _____. I have determined that He/She is proficient of section 61.93(b)(2) to conduct repeated solo cross-country flights over that route, subject to the following conditions: (conditions or limitations)

_____. Signed: _____
_____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Solo flight in Class B airspace: section 61.95(a).

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.95(a). I have determined He/She is proficient to conduct solo flights in (name of Class B) _____ airspace. (conditions or limitations) _____.

_____. Signed: _____
_____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Solo flight to, from, or at an airport located in Class B airspace: section 61.95(a) and section 91.131(b)(1).

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.95(a)(1). I have determined that He/She is proficient to conduct solo flight operations at (name of airport) _____.

_____. (conditions or limitations) _____
_____. Signed: _____
_____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Private Pilot Endorsements

Written Test: Aeronautical knowledge test: sections 61.35(a)(1), 61.103(d), and 61.105

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training in accordance with section 61.105. I have determined He/She is prepared for the Private Pilot Knowledge Test. Signed:

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Flight Test: Private Pilot Aeronautical Knowledge: section 61.105

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training in accordance with section 61.105 and that He/She is prepared for the Private Pilot Practical Test. Signed: _____ Date: _____
_____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Flight proficiency/practical test: sections 61.103(f), 61.107(b), and 61.109

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training in accordance with sections 61.107(b) (* Sections 1-10 as appropriate) and 61.109. I have determined He/She is prepared for the Private Pilot Practical Test. *Choose appropriate section for insertion: (1) single-engine land (2) multi-engine land (3) helicopter (4) gyroplane (5) powered-lift (6) glider (7) airship (8) balloon (9) powered parachute (10) weight-shift control aircraft Signed: _____ Date: _____
_____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the training as required by section 61.39(a)(6)(i) within the preceding two calendar months and have determined that he/she is prepared for the Private Pilot practical test. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has demonstrated satisfactory knowledge of subject areas shown to be deficient on his/her Private Pilot Airman's Knowledge Test as required by 61.39(a)(6)(iii). Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Commercial Pilot Endorsements

Written Test: Aeronautical knowledge test: section 61.35(a)(1), section 61.123(c), and section 61.125

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.125. I have determined that He/She is prepared for the Commercial Pilot aeronautical knowledge test. Signed: _____

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.:
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Flight Test: Flight proficiency/practical test: section 61.123(e), section 61.127, and section 61.129

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.127 (b) (* Sections 1-8 as appropriate) and section 61.129. I have determined He/She is prepared for the Commercial Pilot Practical test. *Choose appropriate section for insertion: (1) single-engine land (2) multi-engine land (3) helicopter (4) gyroplane(5) powered-lift (6) glider (7) airship (8) balloon Signed:

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.:
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the training as required by section 61.39(a)(6)(i) within the preceding two calendar months and have determined that he/she is prepared for the Commercial Pilot practical test.

Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.:
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has demonstrated satisfactory knowledge of subject areas shown to be deficient on his/her Commercial Pilot Airman's Knowledge Test as required by 61.39(a)(6)(iii). Signed:

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.:
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Instrument Rating Endorsements

Written Test: Aeronautical knowledge test: section 61.35(a)(1) and section 61.65(a) and (b)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.65(b). I have determined that He/She is prepared for the Instrument Pilot Rating knowledge test. Signed:

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.:
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Flight Test: Aeronautical Knowledge/Flight proficiency/practical test: section 61.65(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.65(b)(c) and (d). I have determined He/She is prepared for the Instrument—airplane practical test. Signed:

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the training as required by section 61.39(a)(6)(i) within the preceding two calendar months and have determined that he/she is prepared for the Instrument Pilot practical test.

Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has demonstrated satisfactory knowledge of subject areas shown to be deficient on his/her Instrument Pilot Airman's Knowledge Test as required by 61.39(a)(6)(iii). Signed:

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Initial Flight Instructor Endorsements

Flight Test: Fundamentals of instructing knowledge test: section 61.183(d) and section 61.185(a)(1) and (a)(2)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required fundamentals of instruction training of sections 61.183 and 61.185(a)(1) and (a)(2). Signed: _____ Date: _____

_____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Flight instructor ground and flight proficiency/practical test: section 61.183(g) and section 61.187(a) and (b)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.187(b)(* Section as appropriate). I have determined He/She is prepared for the CFI (aircraft category and class) practical test. *Choose appropriate section for insertion: (1) Airplane single-engine (2) Airplane multi-engine (3) Rotorcraft helicopter (4) Rotorcraft gyroplane (5) Powered lift (6) Glider (7) Instrument instructor Signed:

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the training as required by section 61.39(a)(6)(i) within the preceding two calendar months and have determined that he/she is prepared for the Flight Instructor practical test.
Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has demonstrated satisfactory knowledge of subject areas shown to be deficient on his/her Flight Instructor Airman's and Fundamentals of Instruction Airman's Knowledge Tests as required by 61.39(a)(6)(iii). Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Spin training: section 61.183(i)(1)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.183(i). I have determined that He/She is competent in instructional skills for training stall awareness, spin entry, spins, and spin recovery procedures.
Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Instrument Flight Instructor Endorsements

Flight Test: Flight instructor certificate with instrument—(category/class) rating/practical test: section 61.183(g), section 61.185(a)(3) and section 61.187(a) and (b)(7)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required CFII training of section 61.185(a)(3) and section 61.187(b)(* Sections 1-7 as appropriate). I have determined he/she is prepared for the CFII (airplane, helicopter, or powered-lift) practical test. *Choose appropriate section for insertion: (1) Airplane single-engine (2) Airplane multi-engine (3) Rotorcraft helicopter (4) Rotorcraft gyroplane (5) Powered lift (6) Glider Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the training as required by section 61.39(a)(6)(i) within the preceding two calendar months and have determined that he/she is prepared for the Instrument Instructor practical test.

Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI
No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has demonstrated satisfactory knowledge of subject areas shown to be deficient on his/her Instrument Instructor Airman's Knowledge Test as required by 61.39(a)(6)(iii). Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Multi Engine Endorsements

Flight Test: Additional Category/Class Rating: section 61.63(b)(c)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the training as required by section 61.93(b)(c) and find Him/Her proficient to pass the (Private or Commercial) pilot practical test for the Airplane Multi-engine (Land or Sea) rating. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the training as required by section 61.39(a)(6)(i) within the preceding two calendar months and have determined that he/she is prepared for the Multi-Engine practical test. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Sport Pilot Solo Instruction Endorsements

Pre-solo aeronautical knowledge: section 61.87(b)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has satisfactorily completed the pre-solo knowledge exam of section 61.87(b) for the (make and model aircraft) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Pre-solo flight training: section 61.87(c)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required pre-solo training in a (make and model aircraft) _____. I have determined He/She has demonstrated the proficiency of section 61.87 ((d) through (m), as appropriate) and is proficient to make solo flights in (aircraft category*: make and model aircraft). *Choose appropriate section for insertion: (d) single-engine land (e) multi-engine land (f) helicopter (g) gyroplane(h) powered-lift (i) glider (j) airship (k) balloon (l) powered parachute (m) weight-shift control aircraft Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Solo flight (additional 90-day period): section 61.87(n)(2)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training to qualify for solo flying. I have determined He/She meets the applicable requirements of section 61.87(n) and is proficient to make solo flights in (make and model) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Solo takeoffs and landings at another airport within 25 nm: section 61.93(b)(1)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.93(b)(1). I have determined that He/She is proficient to practice solo takeoffs and landings at (airport name) _____. The takeoffs and landings at (airport name) _____ are subject to the following conditions: (List any applicable conditions or limitations) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Initial solo cross-country flight training: section 61.93(c)(1)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required solo cross-country training. I find He/She has met the applicable requirements of section 61.93, and is proficient to make solo cross-country flights in a (make and model aircraft) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Solo cross-country flight: section 61.93(c)(2)

I have reviewed the cross-country planning of (First name, MI, Last name) _____. I find the planning and preparation to be correct to make the solo flight from (location) _____ to (destination) _____ via (route of flight) _____

_____ with landings at (name the airports)
_____ in a (make and model aircraft)
_____ on
(date) _____. (List any applicable conditions or
limitations.) _____ Signed:
_____ Date: _____ CFI No.:
_____ Exp. Date: _____

**Repeated solo cross-country flights not more than 50 nm from the point of departure:
section 61.93(b)(2)**

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has
received the required training in both directions between and at both (airport
names) _____. I have determined that He/She is
proficient of section 61.93(b)(2) to conduct repeated solo cross-country flights over that route,
subject to the following conditions: (List any applicable conditions or limitations)
_____ Signed:
_____ Date: _____ CFI No.:
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Solo flight in Class B, C, and D airspace: section 61.94(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has
received the required training of section 61.94(a) (Include "and section 91.131" if being used for
Class B airspace). I have determined He/She is proficient to conduct solo flights in (name of
Class B, C, or D) _____ airspace and authorized to
operate to, from through and at _____ airport. (List any
applicable conditions or limitations) _____ Signed:
_____ Date: _____ CFI No.:
_____ Exp. Date: _____

**Solo flight to, from, or at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace or on an airport
having an operational control tower: section 61.94(a) and section 91.131(b)(1)**

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has
received the required training of section 61.94(a)(1) (Include "and section 91.131" if being used
for Class B airspace). I have determined that He/She is proficient to conduct solo flight
operations at (name of airport) _____ located in Class B,
C, or D airspace or on an airport having an operational control tower. (List any applicable
conditions or limitations) _____ Signed:
_____ Date: _____ CFI No.:
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Pre-solo flight training at night: section 61.87(c) and (o)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required pre-solo training in a (make and model aircraft) _____ and determined He/She has demonstrated the proficiency of section 61.87(o) and is proficient to make solo flights at night in a (make and model aircraft) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Sport Pilot Endorsements

Written Test: Taking aeronautical knowledge test: section 61.35(a)(1) and section 61.309

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required aeronautical knowledge training of section 61.309. I have determined that He/She is prepared for the (name the knowledge test) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Flight Test: Taking sport pilot practical test: section 61.309, section 61.311, and section 61.313

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the training required in accordance with section 61.309 and section 61.311 and met the aeronautical experience requirements of section 61.313. I have determined that he/she is prepared for the (type of practical test) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Passing a sport pilot practical test: section 61.309, section 61.311, and section 61.313. NOTE: Required by section 61.317, issued by a designated pilot examiner (DPE)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has met the requirements of section 61.309, section 61.311, and section 61.313, and I have determined Him/Her proficient to act as PIC of (category and class of light sport aircraft) _____ aircraft. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the training as required by section 61.39(a)(6)(i) within the preceding two calendar

months and have determined that he/she is prepared for the Sport Pilot practical test. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has demonstrated satisfactory knowledge of subject areas shown to be deficient on his/her Sport Pilot Airman's Knowledge Test as required by 61.39(a)(6)(iii). Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Other Sport Pilot Endorsements

Taking flight proficiency check for different category or class of aircraft: section 61.309 and section 61.311

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training required in accordance with sections 61.309 and 61.311 and have determined that he/she is prepared for the (name the proficiency check) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Passing flight proficiency check for different category or class of aircraft: section 61.309 and section 61.311

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has met the requirements of sections 61.309 and 61.311 and I have determined him/her proficient to act as PIC of (category and class) _____ of light-sport aircraft. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Flight proficiency in same category and class within a different make and model of aircraft: section 61.323

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.323 in (make and model aircraft) _____ and have determined him/her proficient to act as PIC of that light-sport aircraft. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Class B, C, or D airspace, at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace, or to, from, through, or on an airport having an operational control tower: section 61.325

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.325. I have determined He/She is proficient to conduct operations in (List category of airspace approved, Class B, C, and/or D) _____ airspace, at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace, or to, from, through, or on an airport having an operational control tower. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Light-sport aircraft that has a VH greater than 87 knots CAS: section 61.327

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training required in accordance with section 61.327 in a (make and model aircraft) _____. I have determined Him/Her proficient to act as PIC of a light-sport aircraft that has a VH greater than 87 knots (kts) CAS. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Flight Instructor with Sport Pilot Rating Endorsements

Written Test: Taking the fundamentals of instructing knowledge test: section 61.405(a)(1)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training in accordance with section 61.405(a)(1). I have determined that He/She is prepared for the Fundamentals of Instruction Knowledge Test. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Taking sport pilot flight instructor aeronautical knowledge test: section 61.35(a) (1) and section 61.405(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.405(a)(2). I have determined that He/She is prepared for the Sport Pilot Knowledge Test. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Flight Test: Taking the flight instructor flight proficiency check to provide training if a different category or class of aircraft (additional category/class): section 61.419 and section 61.409

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training in accordance with section 61.419 and section 61.409 and have determined He/She is prepared for a proficiency check for the flight instructor with a sport pilot rating in a (aircraft category and class) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Passing the flight instructor flight proficiency check to provide training in a different category or class of aircraft (additional category/class): section 61.419 and section 61.409

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has met the requirements in accordance with section 61.419 and section 61.409. I have determined that He/She is proficient and authorized for the additional (aircraft category and class) _____ flight instructor privilege. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Taking the flight instructor practical test: section 61.409 and section 61.411

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.409 and met the aeronautical experience requirements of section 61.411. I have determined He/She is prepared for the flight instructor with a sport pilot rating practical test in a (aircraft category and class) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Passing the flight instructor practical test: section 61.409 and section 61.411. NOTE: Required by section 61.417, issued by a DPE

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has met the requirements in accordance with section 61.409 and section 61.411. I have determined that He/She is proficient and authorized for the (aircraft category and class) _____ flight instructor privilege. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the training as required by section 61.39(a)(6)(i) within the preceding two calendar months and have determined that he/she is prepared for the Sport Pilot Instructor practical test. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has demonstrated satisfactory knowledge of subject areas shown to be deficient on his/her Sport Pilot Instructor and Fundamentals of Instructing Airman's Knowledge Tests as required by 61.39(a)(6)(iii). Signed: _____ Date: _____
_____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Spin training: section 61.405(b)(1)(ii)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.405(b)(1)(ii). I have determined that He/She is competent and possess instructional proficiency in stall awareness, spin entry, spins, and spin recovery procedures. Signed: _____ Date: _____
_____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Ground Instructor Endorsement

Ground instructor who does not meet the recent experience requirements: section 61.217(b)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has demonstrated satisfactory proficiency on the appropriate ground instructor knowledge and training subjects of section 61.213(a)(3) and (a)(4). Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Recreational Pilot Endorsements

Written Test: Aeronautical knowledge test: section 61.35(a)(1), section 61.96(b)(3), and section 61.97(b)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.97(b) 1-12. I have determined that He/She is prepared for the Recreational Pilot Knowledge test. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Flight Test: Flight proficiency/practical test: section 61.96(b)(5), section 61.98(a) and (b), and section 61.99

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.98(b)1 and section 61.99. I have determined that He/She is prepared for the Recreational Pilot Practical test. Signed:

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the training as required by section 61.39(a)(6)(i) within the preceding two calendar months and have determined that he/she is prepared for the Recreational Pilot practical test. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI

No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Prerequisites for Practical Tests: section 61.39(a)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has demonstrated satisfactory knowledge of subject areas shown to be deficient on his/her Recreational Pilot Airman's Knowledge Test as required by 61.39(a)(6)(iii). Signed:

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Other Recreational Pilot Endorsements

Recreational pilot to operate within 50 nm of the airport where training was received: section 61.101(b)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.101(b). I have determined He/She is competent to operate at the (name of airport)_____. Signed:

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Recreational pilot to act as PIC on a flight that exceeds 50 nm of the departure airport: section 61.101(c)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required cross-country training of section 61.101(c). I have determined that He/She is proficient in cross-country flying of part 61, subpart E. Signed:

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.:
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Recreational pilot with less than 400 flight hours and not logged PIC time within the preceding 180 days: section 61.101(g)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required 180-day recurrent training of section 61.101(g) in a (make and model aircraft) _____. I have determined Him/Her proficient to act as PIC of that aircraft. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Recreational pilot to conduct solo flights for the purpose of obtaining an additional certificate or rating while under the supervision of an authorized flight instructor: section 61.101(i)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.87 in a (make and model aircraft) _____. I have determined He/She is prepared to conduct a solo flight on (date) _____ under the following conditions: (List all conditions which require endorsement)

Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Class B, C, or D airspace, at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace, or to, from, through, or on an airport having an operational control tower: section 61.101(d)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the required training of section 61.101(d). I have determined He/She is proficient to conduct operations in Class B, C, or D airspace, at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace, or to, from, through, or on an airport having an operational control tower. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Other Endorsements

TSA Citizenship Verification Endorsement

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has presented me a _____ establishing that he or she is a U.S. Citizen or national in accordance with 49 CFR 1552.3(h) Signed: _____

_____ Date: _____ CFI No.:
_____ Exp. Date: _____

Completion of a flight review: section 61.56(a) and (c)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____, (pilot certificate) _____, (certificate number) _____, has satisfactorily completed a flight review of section 61.56(a) on (date) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Completion of an instrument proficiency check: section 61.57(d)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____, (pilot certificate) _____, (certificate number) _____, has satisfactorily completed the instrument proficiency check of section 61.57(d) in a (list make and model of aircraft) _____ on (date) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

To act as PIC in a complex airplane: section 61.31(e)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____, (pilot certificate) _____, (certificate number) _____, has received the required training of section 61.31(e) in a (make and model of complex airplane) _____. I have determined that He/She is proficient in the operation and systems of a complex airplane. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

To act as PIC in a high performance airplane: section 61.31(f)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____, (pilot certificate) _____, (certificate number) _____, has received the required training of section 61.31(f) in a (make and model of high performance airplane) _____. I have determined that He/She is proficient in the operation and systems of a high performance airplane. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

To act as PIC in a pressurized aircraft capable of high altitude operations: section 61.31(g)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____, (pilot certificate) _____, (certificate number) _____, has received the required training of section 61.31(g) in a (make and model of pressurized aircraft) _____. I have determined that He/She is proficient in the operation and systems of a pressurized aircraft. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

To act as PIC in a tailwheel airplane: section 61.31(i)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____, (pilot certificate) _____, (certificate number) _____, has received the required training of section 61.31(i) in a (make and model of tailwheel airplane) _____. I have determined that He/She is proficient in the operation of a tailwheel airplane. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

To act as PIC of an aircraft in solo operations when the pilot does not hold an appropriate category/class rating: section 61.31(d)(3)

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the training as required by section 61.31(d)(3) to serve as a PIC in a (category and class of aircraft) _____. I have determined that He/She is prepared to serve as PIC in that (make and model) _____ aircraft. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____

Retesting after failure of a knowledge or practical test: section 61.49

I certify that (First name, MI, Last name) _____ has received the additional (flight and/or ground, as appropriate) training as required by section 61.49. I have determined that He/She is prepared for the (name the knowledge/practical test) _____. Signed: _____ Date: _____ CFI No.: _____ Exp. Date: _____